Monkside ne, 2 Northwick Park Rd
Harrow Middlesex. England.
Wednesday January 6th

IN EPIPHANIA DOMINI MCMLXV
autem Celtice Gŵyl Ystwyll

Dearest Rene

Many thanks for yr ltte which came this morng. Interesting, is it not, that in Welsh the Feast of the Epiphany is Gŵyl Ystwyll or just Ystwyll. Gŵyl is the usual word for Feast or Festival Yet it means Vigil and comes direct from Lat. Vigilia And the Welsh for 'star' is seren, even in the 16th Cent. trans. of the Gospel but also the Magi, the word used the star is seren and so it is in early medieval Chronicles of the Britons redacted abt 1300, yet ystwyll comes direct from stella that is known for certain. So Gŵyl Ystwyll = vigilia + stella. I wonder (1) what the Epiphany is called in Irish, eith Old Irish or Modern Irish, and (2) what are the Irish words for 'Feast' & for 'star.

I may say the effect, from a Catholic standpoint, of the vernacularising is desastrous. Non conformist news because I think the Catholic religion has been regarded (as both the Church of England & the Nonconformist news) as a religion for the majority. Perhaps the Gŵyl from vigilia & coming to mean 'Feast' has been an analogy for the vernacular to mix up over feriae & festivus, a bit like that we call ferial days those that have no Holidays & Feast, but apparently in Roman antiquity they were actually have the same root, though odd.

So you have heard from Tony Stonebumer. He has been in communication with me for, well, four or five years on a off, our females, I suppose. He sounds a jolly nice chap. Most astonishing amount of stuff he knows. I took it for granted that he was a Catholic because of the things he's said about The Thalattata to me. But the letter I had from him in a recent letter but he was a Methodist minister and but he has mentioned it in an earlier letter same year tho' what I has evidently not taken in. He knows an awful lot about biblical textual criticism & seems to have read everybody from Irenaeus the 2nd Cent. Xtian from Asia Minor who became a Bishop in Gaul, to old Teilhard de Chardin. But he sounds terribly nice & writes most sweet letters. When these chaps across "Brendan's Hearing Port" get down to tackling stuff, my God, they do it thoroughly. He's doing some special thing a thesis or something on The Thalattata because I has a letter a week back (or so), saying that if I did not hear from him for the next five months (perhaps) would not be that he has forgotten me but that it was, though not explicitly forbidden, not considered right by the authorities that a chap should write & the author of a work about the work while he is engaged on a thesis on the work. It's most odd is n't it that he & old Ana. should be receiving this attention in the U.S. at least in academic etc. circles. It's very encouraging, or should be, considering that most chaps here sons it ~~[illegible]~~ such hard going. I even feel it my duty to tell the publishers

The there is some sorror provision big made for Welsh vernacular, but it will [illegible] new [illegible] English is big and, (it being the [illegible]

P.S. Once again. Forgive
Not rear this yhanks
ost it prated

~~Childmark Press~~,
of the American edtn that feared he would lose money if he published it as it would never sell in the U.S. judging by what has happens there. Well, it has not sold much ~~so~~ of course, but there has been this interest in it. I have to answer oceans of letters about it for different chaps. The fathers of the Society of Jesus have seminars etc about it at a place called Shrub Oak, New York state, but Tony Stonborough has been on it long before it was published in the U.S. Dont laugh ~~too~~ so as to burst yourself, but were you reading for a degree in Eng. Lit. at the Univ. of Connecticut, I.P. & the Ana. would be compulsory reading - 'set books' as we would say. I think it is all going due to Louis Cowan the owner of Childmark Press. for he sent me a list of all the educational establishments in the U.S. to which he had sent notices of the Ana. etc. They really do all they can to get the stuff to the people they think must be interested. Can you imagine a publisher doing that sort of thing here? I dont know, I suppose the whole set-up is different. - so must the efficiency that we pour all like in other connections, works also in matters that one chances to have an interest in. & I suppose ample money, such as no longer exists here has something to do with it. It's a bit like an enormous extention, ~~of~~ under modern conditions, of how, in the 18th & indeed 19th Cent. books that could never possibly have been published by ordinary publishers & printers, were published ~~by~~ owing to subscriptions from the nobility & gentry etc. the boys with me each.* You know the sorts of thing I mean. ~~I have a two vol. calf bound edtn of Pennant's Tours in Wales, 1784, given me years back by Barbara Moray~~, with a list of subscribers at the back

I have the 1st Eng. edtn of the first Eng. trans. of Geoffrey of Monmouth, publish in 1718 & the list of subscribers runs to ~~eleven pages~~ thirteen pages, ~~of~~ in alphabetical order, 'A' begin with His Grace the Duke of St Albans, 'B' with the Earl of Barlington 'C' with His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, 'D' with the Duke of Devonshire & so on. — well, in a ~~way~~ few ways & very much ~~mutatis mutandis~~, things still work ~~to~~ some extent.

Also my bits & pieces since the Ana, no there are not enough yet to make a proper book. There is only (1) The Wall, (2) The Tutelar of the place, (3) The Tribunes' Visitation, (4) The Dream of Private Clellas, (5) The Fatigue (the last is a new one, it's been recorded, but not printed) They ~~are~~ vary a bit in length but, ~~are just about~~ all put together would make only about 30 or so pages, I think. There are couple I believe 2 shorter bits, but can't remember what they are — no, only one I think. never printed but I believe recorded but not used. I think it was called Kensington Mass or something like that. They are all really round & about the soldiers on the wall at Jerusalem at the time of the Passion. The Fatigue is the only one I've made here since I moved to Northwich lodge. I had hoped to have a number of other bits done long since, but they take an appalling time to do & I've had so many things interfering with setting down & also a blank & confused mind & a sense of futility & endless correspondence, & blood 'interviews' but mean nothing (& earn one nothing either!) that what I also hoped to get done is not done. I really (for a book) want about twice this amount

They each take between 15 and ~~20~~ 20 minutes to read ~~aloud~~, nearer 20 minutes, but when printed they seem to occupy no either space a few pages - I mean, The Tutelar of the place (which I chose to have printed as the Prologue) was printed in Agenda & starts on page 3 & ends on page 7. The Dream of Pte Clellas begins on page 9 & ends on page 17. & The Fatigue is ten pages of foolscap MS. ~~written~~ hand-written MS. & takes about 23 mins to read (it has been recorded for Harvard Library as recordings of poetry) by the Brit. Council & Douglas C. is going to form it into ~~a~~ them for the 3rd Programme.

* Ten marks to Charlie Marx.

Sunday 10 Jan. 67th

Never got my letter finished nor the Sunday again. As a matter of fact I did write two more sheets of stuff continuing the previous rubbish so I tore it up. That's the worst of writing on this big paper that if one says a lot of silly things on the back side of the sheet all but one has said on the front side has to go too. That leaves on happening, the nonsense I wrote was a tedious lot of stuff about the Liturgy, vernacularisation etc which you ask about in your letter. The truth is I very shaken as it all, but whenever I sketch about it or write something down about it, it sets me where and I say a lot of rather angry & more or less pointless things. But to me it is like throwing away a whole heritage — for that's what it will come to in the end. It's not a matter of whether one 'knows' Latin (as I'm sure I know practically none) But it is the attitude of these clerics (as well as Gay chaps) that beats me. They seem to have no pietas for the vast inheritance of the Latin liturgy. I don't understand it. It goes profoundly against all my instincts & feelings. What they are really saying is that after all the Reformers in the 16th Cent were perfectly right, the masses, must be in a language understood of the people — our thy don't ever say, sorry, we happen to have been wrong in the West for a millenium & a half or so. For that's what it amounts to. For when in the 4th Cent. in North Africa & Northern Italy, the Greek liturgy became Latin & in the Celtic & Teutonic, little cells in the 5th Century, it was only a slow change from one language to another as the West ceased to be Greek-speaking, they did not use hundreds of Celtic, Teutonic, etc etc. dialects & languages. For Celtic or David or Patrick or Columba Latin (& some Greek) was just as much the sacral language of the Mysteries as it was for Augustine when he came to Kent in 597. interesting that Columba on Iona died the very year that Augustine landed in Kent. Damn, another sheet & meandering. Anyway, it's the over-night change that shakes me. Why the day before yesterday my ears were cracking on about "our wonderful universal liturgical tongue" etc. Now they say that Ordinary Catholics have not understood what the Mass was about — must get them translations out quick as a dish in time for Advent Sunday & so on, & so on.

Am so glad you've seen Mick Ricky. And warmly glad Rosalind has been integrated into the life of Eire. Yes, I'll give Barbara M. your message when I next see her or shall I her a phone. yes. I expect in spite of your loving being in Ireland & her loving peace you do feel as you say a bit in exile at times. But as a matter of fact I feel utterly in exile of late, more & more. Embody one really knows is separated & inside me for all this 'interest' (i.e. U.S.A.) 'and' & work etc. I feel completely isolated in some curious kind of way. So was an awful blow to me to hear of the death

I suppose, at base, it has not to do with religion, but is mere one aspect of the decline of the West. It is noticeable now, no doubt unconsciously, everything specially Western, is under attack from the Latin & the Mass to Scholastic philosophy, Theology, to everything sacred, Bell, Book & Candle, to everything Eastern, in Orthodoxy, Lutheran & Zwinglei heresies & Anglican hymnology & the immemorial cats whiskers & dickets & the little or big ways one detects a positive Roman feeling against it & while chances that for us of the West there was intricacies & the beginning with our Xtian origins, & the whole of our medieval culture & post-Tridentine culture too, it makes it very hard indeed not be thoroughly out with the whole business, & put one's criticisms & reservations one manages somehow to discount them & take one has a sense of continuity. to in spite of everything essential, solid continuity. Take the thing of such silly things. Take the Cousins & a central altar, well, we saw as a point of it in the 1920s — but not as a mechanical cure-all got some electric or motor-driven contrivance, I understand, when a mobile altar complete with baldachino is transported into the nave of Westminster Cathedral so that the celebrant can face the perfect for 'Dialogue Mass'. There's something embodied about it. Especially at Westminster, where the High Altar is placed for all to see, no screen or anything. Anyway the whole thing seems to me ludicrous & hectic change to fit a current trend in liturgical thought.

* and anyway, if they must have a mensa Domini in the form of a table with the nave, what's the matter with an ordinary de-consecrated altar & an occasional de-mandated altar for a while in the Church? Then there'd be no difficulty about the Reformers & Liz I's altar & celebrating the Communion in the nave. Also it would be a fabrication as well.

try to have it both ways

of Tom Eliot. They has keept the fact of his illness very dark.
A Xmas tim I had a card fr him & his wife Valorie. Since I fel
more in Northwich I've not been taking in any newspaper.
Never got round to getting a nearer newsagent to stock me The Times.
So is there was any indication in The Times of his illness I
shoud not have seen it. But though I rarely ever use the radio
now, I switched on by chance on the evening that he has died,
for the late news bulletin, but missed it except for the last
few words & heard the voice of one Auden talking about someone
I did not know who until the announcer said "That was Mr Auden
paying tribute to Mr T.S. Eliot who died this evening." Next day
I spent most of the time trying to write a letter to his widow,
which I managed somehow, but found how difficult & much
letters are to write & how clumsy stupid all the words sound.
I see in The Tablet that he is buried in East Cocker in which
his ancestors ~~came~~ went to America in the 17th Cent.
In the mix up of my papers, I can't find yr letter, I
know ~~they~~ there were other things I've meaning to ask I
shoud answer.
And stop & get on with some other letters.
Much love to Joan, & I'm sure she is right.
Yr fr love René - look after yourself.

with much love to Dai.

Tom B. is coming this afternoon - it's ages since
I've seen him. He's kept jolly busy and been away
in various places - Germany, the U.S. & so on. I
look forward to seeing him.
Spoke on 'phone to dear Hanna a few days ago.
He finally left the B.B.C. on Dec 21st. so it
is his home in Widford. I think he feels, naturally,
the strange change fr being inseparably tied up at it
in the B.B.C. & now suddenly drawing more &
more arduous tasks & responsibilities. It must
be an odd feeling. D

Poor Bert Read is ill. I don't like the sound of it. Some sort
of ulcer on the tongue. He wrote me a most sweet letter a little
back because he'd seen an article in The New Yorker on
Epod & Artist by a chap called Harold Rosenberg & he,
Bert, was very pleased about it. Then he told me that he
had expected to be going to Japan on a lecture tour in
this they has developed. He made light of it, but also made
pretty clear that it was some sort of malignant thing.
I've had news fr his nephew, (Peter Orr, of the British Council)
that it was responding well to treatment & that he, Bert,
was quite vigorous & cheerful, but I don't like the
sound of the whole thing. I have not to write to
him, in fact I shoud have done so long since. His
letter to me was particularly kind. What a wretch. D

The University of St Andrews want to confer on me an Honorary LL.D. on
Feb. 19th. at Dundee. But owing to this infernal neurosis about going to places
I've had to write & say I cannot but came to get it. They replied that perhaps
I could go at some other time as they did not confer degrees in absentia.
Doesn't matter a bugger really, of course. But of all places I should
have liked to get it fr there, because it has my deepest fraternal
but I've real name was not St Andrews, but Kilry mont d'amor old maxim of Celtic & Frog.
Kil- an early Celtic monastic cell was on the site. In Welsh
it is Cil- & there are not many, means church plan ephemeral
& Cilgwyn (very near Valeric Eiles) - angry, the royal
residence of the Scottish Kings of Scotland. It is said, certainly all
the Scottish Kings of Wales from Cadwallon (7th Century) to
the Conquest for his chief & not one big enough for such
who is a big man there & not one big enough for such